

**U.S. Department of Commerce
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office**



**Privacy Impact Assessment
for the
VASTEC Data Conversion System (DCS)**

Reviewed by: Henry J. Holcombe, Bureau Chief Privacy Officer

- Concurrence of Senior Agency Official for Privacy/DOC Chief Privacy Officer
 Non-concurrence of Senior Agency Official for Privacy/DOC Chief Privacy Officer

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PURVIS

Digitally signed by CATRINA PURVIS
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Signature of Senior Agency Official for Privacy/DOC Chief Privacy Officer

Date

U.S. Department of Commerce Privacy Impact Assessment USPTO VASTEC Data Conversion System (DCS)

Unique Project Identifier: PTOC-012-00

Introduction: System Description

Provide a description of the system that addresses the following elements:

The response must be written in plain language and be as comprehensive as necessary to describe the system.

(a) Whether it is a general support system, major application, or other type of system:

VASTEC Data Conversion System (DCS) is a Major Application.

(b) System location:

*VASTEC Data Conversion System (DCS) is located at 1101 Channelside Drive, Suite 100
Tampa, Florida*

(c) Whether it is a standalone system or interconnects with other systems (identifying and describing any other systems to which it interconnects):

VASTEC Data Conversion System (DCS) is an external contractor system that has been implemented in support of the Continuous Data Conversion (CDC). Data is provided from USPTO Patent Application Text Initiative - Continuous Data Conversion (PATI CDC) application information system and transferred via secure file transfer.

(d) The way the system operates to achieve the purpose(s) identified in Section 4:

The purpose of the system is to transform electronic Tagged Image File Format (TIFF) images of patent application documents into Extensible Markup Language (XML) documents based on a predefined XML schema.

(e) How information in the system is retrieved by the user:

The files in the new XML format allow patent examiners to search, manage, and manipulate different document types, using examination tools under development.

(f) How information is transmitted to and from the system:

VASTEC Data Conversion System (DCS) receives patent applications directly from the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). Data transfer between DCS and USPTO is done via a secure file transfer system.

(g) Any information sharing conducted by the system:

DCS does not share any information with other agencies, individuals, or organizations. The information provided by USPTO is used by DCS for authorized data conversion activities performed by internal personnel only.

(h) The specific programmatic authorities (statutes or Executive Orders) for collecting, maintaining, using, and disseminating the information:

The PII and BII data collected by the USPTO in the patent applications is to enable identification of the inventory and facilitate the patent application process. It is provided to DCS so that data conversion activities can be performed on the collected patent application. The legal authority to collect PII and/or BII derives from 35 U.S.C. 1, 2, 6, and 115; 5 U.S.C. 301 (SORN COMMERCE/PAT-TM-7).

(i) The Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) 199 security impact category for the system:

Moderate

Section 1: Status of the Information System

1.1 Indicate whether the information system is a new or existing system.

- This is a new information system.
- This is an existing information system with changes that create new privacy risks.
(Check all that apply.)

Changes That Create New Privacy Risks (CTCNPR)					
a. Conversions	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Significant Merging	<input type="checkbox"/>	g. New Interagency Uses	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Anonymous to Non-Anonymous	<input type="checkbox"/>	e. New Public Access	<input type="checkbox"/>	h. Internal Flow or Collection	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Significant System Management Changes	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Commercial Sources	<input type="checkbox"/>	i. Alteration in Character of Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Other changes that create new privacy risks (specify):					

- This is an existing information system in which changes do not create new privacy risks, and there is not a SAOP approved Privacy Impact Assessment.
- This is an existing information system in which changes do not create new privacy risks, and there is a SAOP approved Privacy Impact Assessment (version 01-2015).
- This is an existing information system in which changes do not create new privacy risks, and there is a SAOP approved Privacy Impact Assessment (version 01-2017 or later).

Section 2: Information in the System

2.1 Indicate what personally identifiable information (PII)/business identifiable information (BII) is collected, maintained, or disseminated. (Check all that apply.)

Identifying Numbers (IN)					
a. Social Security*	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Driver's License	<input type="checkbox"/>	j. Financial Account	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Taxpayer ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	g. Passport	<input type="checkbox"/>	k. Financial Transaction	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Employer ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	h. Alien Registration	<input type="checkbox"/>	l. Vehicle Identifier	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Employee ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	i. Credit Card	<input type="checkbox"/>	m. Medical Record	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. File/Case ID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
n. Other identifying numbers (specify): N/A					
*Explanation for the business need to collect, maintain, or disseminate the Social Security number, including truncated form:					

General Personal Data (GPD)					
a. Name	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	h. Date of Birth	<input type="checkbox"/>	o. Financial Information	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Maiden Name	<input type="checkbox"/>	i. Place of Birth	<input type="checkbox"/>	p. Medical Information	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Alias	<input type="checkbox"/>	j. Home Address	<input type="checkbox"/>	q. Military Service	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Gender	<input type="checkbox"/>	k. Telephone Number	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	r. Criminal Record	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Age	<input type="checkbox"/>	l. Email Address	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	s. Physical Characteristics	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Race/Ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>	m. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	t. Mother's Maiden Name	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Citizenship	<input type="checkbox"/>	n. Religion	<input type="checkbox"/>		
u. Other general personal data (specify):					

Work-Related Data (WRD)					
a. Occupation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	e. Work Email Address	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	i. Business Associates	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b. Job Title	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	f. Salary	<input type="checkbox"/>	j. Proprietary or Business Information	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Work Address	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	g. Work History	<input type="checkbox"/>		
d. Work Telephone Number	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	h. Employment Performance Ratings or other Performance Information	<input type="checkbox"/>		
k. Other work-related data (specify):					

Distinguishing Features/Biometrics (DFB)					
a. Fingerprints	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Photographs	<input type="checkbox"/>	g. DNA Profiles	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Palm Prints	<input type="checkbox"/>	e. Scars, Marks, Tattoos	<input type="checkbox"/>	h. Retina/Iris Scans	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Voice Recording/Signatures	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Vascular Scan	<input type="checkbox"/>	i. Dental Profile	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Other distinguishing features/biometrics (specify):					

System Administration/Audit Data (SAAD)					
a. User ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Date/Time of Access	<input type="checkbox"/>	e. ID Files Accessed	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. IP Address	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Queries Run	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Contents of Files	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Other system administration/audit data (specify):					

Other Information (specify)					

2.2 Indicate sources of the PII/BII in the system. (Check all that apply.)

Directly from Individual about Whom the Information Pertains					
In Person	<input type="checkbox"/>	Hard Copy: Mail/Fax	<input type="checkbox"/>	Online	<input type="checkbox"/>
Telephone	<input type="checkbox"/>	Email	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Other(specify): The transfers take place over public internet, from DCS to USPTO through their TIC (trusted internet connection).					

Government Sources					
Within the Bureau	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other DOC Bureaus	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other Federal Agencies	<input type="checkbox"/>
State, Local, Tribal	<input type="checkbox"/>	Foreign	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Other(specify):					

Non-government Sources					
Public Organizations	<input type="checkbox"/>	Private Sector	<input type="checkbox"/>	Commercial Data Brokers	<input type="checkbox"/>
Third Party Website or Application	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Other(specify):					

2.3 Describe how the accuracy of the information in the system is ensured.

<p>VASTECH Data Conversion System (DCS) receives patent applications directly from the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). Data transfer between DCS and USPTO is done via a secure transfer system. The connectivity is automated via folders that were established on both ends. When establishing the transfer mechanism, a user account/password was established on both sides as well as an SSL certificate exchange. Therefore, DCS will only accept connections from PTO that come from the proper IP address, have the correct username/password, and provide the proper certificate. The same exists for traffic coming from DCS to PTO.</p>
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2.4 Is the information covered by the Paperwork Reduction Act?

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<p>Yes, the information is covered by the Paperwork Reduction Act. Provide the OMB control number and the agency number for the collection. 0651-0031 Patent Processing 0651-0032 Initial Patent Application</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>No, the information is not covered by the Paperwork Reduction Act.</p>

- 2.5 Indicate the technologies used that contain PII/BII in ways that have not been previously deployed. *(Check all that apply.)*

Technologies Used Containing PII/BII Not Previously Deployed (TUCPBNPD)			
Smart Cards	<input type="checkbox"/>	Biometrics	<input type="checkbox"/>
Caller-ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	Personal Identity Verification (PIV) Cards	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify):			

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	There are not any technologies used that contain PII/BII in ways that have not been previously deployed.
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Section 3: System Supported Activities

- 3.1 Indicate IT system supported activities which raise privacy risks/concerns. *(Check all that apply.)*

Activities			
Audio recordings	<input type="checkbox"/>	Building entry readers	<input type="checkbox"/>
Video surveillance	<input type="checkbox"/>	Electronic purchase transactions	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify):			

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	There are not any IT system supported activities which raise privacy risks/concerns.
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Section 4: Purpose of the System

- 4.1 Indicate why the PII/BII in the IT system is being collected, maintained, or disseminated. *(Check all that apply.)*

Purpose			
For a Computer Matching Program	<input type="checkbox"/>	For administering human resources programs	<input type="checkbox"/>
For administrative matters	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	To promote information sharing initiatives	<input type="checkbox"/>
For litigation	<input type="checkbox"/>	For criminal law enforcement activities	<input type="checkbox"/>
For civil enforcement activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	For intelligence activities	<input type="checkbox"/>
To improve Federal services online	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	For employee or customer satisfaction	<input type="checkbox"/>
For web measurement and customization technologies (single-session)	<input type="checkbox"/>	For web measurement and customization technologies (multi-session)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify):			

Section 5: Use of the Information

- 5.1 In the context of functional areas (business processes, missions, operations, etc.) supported by the IT system, describe how the PII/BII that is collected, maintained, or disseminated will be used. Indicate if the PII/BII identified in Section 2.1 of this document is in reference to a federal employee/contractor, member of the public, foreign national, visitor or other (specify).

This PII and BII data is collected by the USPTO to enable identification of the inventory and facilitate the patent application process. VASTEC DCS does not store any data after processing and it is directly transmitted back to USPTO. The PII/BII comes from persons applying for patents through the USPTO. This could include federal employees, contractors, members of the public or foreign nationals.

- 5.2 Describe any potential threats to privacy as a result of the bureau's/operating unit's use of the information, and controls that the bureau/operating unit has put into place to ensure that the information is handled, retained, and disposed appropriately. (For example: mandatory training for system users regarding appropriate handling of information, automatic purging of information in accordance with the retention schedule, etc.)

DCS connects to the USPTO File Transfer system which is a part of the NSI Master System.

In accordance with the USPTO Privacy Policy guidelines, the DCS system is designed and administered to ensure the confidentiality of PII provided to DCS by USPTO.

Specific safeguards that are employed by the DCS system to protect the patent applications include:

- The DCS system and its facility are physically secured and closely monitored. Only individuals authorized by DCS to access USPTO data are granted logical access to the system.
- All patent information is encrypted when transferred between DCS and USPTO using secure electronic methods.
- Technical, operational, and management security controls are in place at DCS and are verified regularly.
- Periodic security testing is conducted on the DCS system to help assure that any new security vulnerabilities are discovered and fixed.
- All DCS personnel are trained to securely handle patent information and to understand their responsibilities for protecting patents.

Section 6: Information Sharing and Access

6.1 Indicate with whom the bureau intends to share the PII/BII in the IT system and how the PII/BII will be shared. (Check all that apply.)

Recipient	How Information will be Shared		
	Case-by-Case	Bulk Transfer	Direct Access
Within the bureau	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
DOC bureaus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Federal agencies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
State, local, tribal gov't agencies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Private sector	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Foreign governments	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Foreign entities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The PII/BII in the system will not be shared.

6.2 Indicate whether the IT system connects with or receives information from any other IT systems authorized to process PII and/or BII.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<p>Yes, this IT system connects with or receives information from another IT system(s) authorized to process PII and/or BII. Provide the name of the IT system and describe the technical controls which prevent PII/BII leakage:</p> <p>DCS connects to the USPTO File Transfer system which is a part of the NSI Master System. In accordance with the USPTO Privacy Policy guidelines, the DCS system is designed and administered to ensure the confidentiality of PII provided to DCS by USPTO. Specific safeguards that are employed by the DCS system to protect the patent applications include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The DCS system and its facility are physically secured and closely monitored. Only individuals authorized by DCS to access USPTO data are granted logical access to the system. • All patent information is encrypted when transferred between DCS and USPTO using secure electronic methods. • Technical, operational, and management security controls are in place at DCS and are verified regularly. • Periodic security testing is conducted on the DCS system to help assure that any new security vulnerabilities are discovered and fixed. • All DCS personnel are trained to securely handle patent information and to understand their responsibilities for protecting patents.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>No, this IT system does not connect with or receive information from another IT system(s) authorized to process PII and/or BII.</p>

- 6.3 Identify the class of users who will have access to the IT system and the PII/BII. (*Check all that apply.*)

Class of Users			
General Public	<input type="checkbox"/>	Government Employees	<input type="checkbox"/>
Contractors	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Other(specify):			

Section 7: Notice and Consent

- 7.1 Indicate whether individuals will be notified if their PII/BII is collected, maintained, or disseminated by the system. (*Check all that apply.*)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes, notice is provided pursuant to a system of records notice published in the Federal Register and discussed in Section 9.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, notice is provided by a Privacy Act statement and/or privacy policy. The Privacy Act statement and/or privacy policy can be found at: _____.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes, notice is provided by other means.	Specify how: Notice is provided at the time of collection by the Patent front-end systems.
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, notice is not provided.	Specify why not:

- 7.2 Indicate whether and how individuals have an opportunity to decline to provide PII/BII.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, individuals have an opportunity to decline to provide PII/BII.	Specify how:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No, individuals do not have an opportunity to decline to provide PII/BII.	Specify why not: Individuals may have the opportunity to decline to provide their PII/BII within the DCS system; however, the information is needed for successful processing of the patent application. That option would be offered by the primary patent application ingress system, which is covered under the system of records at USPTO: COMMERCE/PAT TM-7, Patent Application Files. That information is volunteered by individuals as a part of the patent application process. The PII/BII contained in this information is needed for successful processing of the patent application.

- 7.3 Indicate whether and how individuals have an opportunity to consent to particular uses of their PII/BII.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, individuals have an opportunity to consent to particular uses of their PII/BII.	Specify how:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No, individuals do not have an opportunity to consent to particular	Specify why not: Specify why not: Individuals may have the opportunity to consent to particular uses of their PII/BII within

	uses of their PII/BII.	the DCS system. That option would be offered by the primary patent application ingress system, which is covered under the system of records at USPTO: COMMERCE/PAT TM7, Patent Application Files. That information is volunteered by individuals as a part of the patent application process. The PII/BII contained in this information is needed for successful processing of the patent application.
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7.4 Indicate whether and how individuals have an opportunity to review/update PII/BII pertaining to them.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes, individuals have an opportunity to review/update PII/BII pertaining to them.	Specify how: Individuals have an opportunity to review/updated PII/BII pertaining to them up to and before the Patent application is published and finalized. That option would be offered by the primary patent application ingress system, which is covered under the system of records at USPTO: COMMERCE/PAT TM-7, Patent Application Files.
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, individuals do not have an opportunity to review/update PII/BII pertaining to them.	Specify why not:

Section 8: Administrative and Technological Controls

8.1 Indicate the administrative and technological controls for the system. *(Check all that apply.)*

<input type="checkbox"/>	All users signed a confidentiality agreement or non-disclosure agreement.
<input type="checkbox"/>	All users are subject to a Code of Conduct that includes the requirement for confidentiality.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Staff (employees and contractors) received training on privacy and confidentiality policies and practices.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access to the PII/BII is restricted to authorized personnel only.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access to the PII/BII is being monitored, tracked, or recorded. Explanation: Audit records are reviewed daily as part of the daily system log review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	The information is secured in accordance with FISMA requirements. Provide date of most recent Assessment and Authorization (A&A): <u>April 6, 2020</u> <input type="checkbox"/> This is a new system. The A&A date will be provided when the A&A package is approved.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	The Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) 199 security impact category for this system is a moderate or higher.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NIST Special Publication (SP) 800-122 and NIST SP 800-53 Revision 4 Appendix J recommended security controls for protecting PII/BII are in place and functioning as intended; or have an approved Plan of Action and Milestones (POA&M).
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A security assessment report has been reviewed for the supporting information system and it has been determined that there are no additional privacy risks.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Contractors that have access to the system are subject to information security provisions in their contracts required by DOC policy.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Contracts with customers establish ownership rights over data including PII/BII.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Acceptance of liability for exposure of PII/BII is clearly defined in agreements with customers.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify):

8.2 Provide a general description of the technologies used to protect PII/BII on the IT system. *(Include data encryption in transit and/or at rest, if applicable).*

Access to the system and data are limited to system administrators and software developers. Data is received, processed, and returned. This is usually within four hours. All transfers of data between DCS and USPTO occur over a FIPS 140-2 certified secure file transfer system.

Section 9: Privacy Act

9.1 Is the PII/BII searchable by a personal identifier (e.g, name or Social Security number)?

- Yes, the PII/BII is searchable by a personal identifier.
- No, the PII/BII is not searchable by a personal identifier.

9.2 Indicate whether a system of records is being created under the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552a. *(A new system of records notice (SORN) is required if the system is not covered by an existing SORN).*

As per the Privacy Act of 1974, “the term ‘system of records’ means a group of any records under the control of any agency from which information is retrieved by the name of the individual or by some identifying number, symbol, or other identifying particular assigned to the individual.”

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes, this system is covered by an existing system of records notice (SORN). Provide the SORN name and number <i>(list all that apply)</i> : Patent Application Files—PAT/TM—7 http://www.uspto.gov/sites/default/files/sorn/uspto-pasorn-07.pdf
<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, a SORN has been submitted to the Department for approval on <u>(date)</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, this system is not a system of records and a SORN is not applicable.

Section 10: Retention of Information

10.1 Indicate whether these records are covered by an approved records control schedule and monitored for compliance. *(Check all that apply.)*

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	There is an approved record control schedule. Provide the name of the record control schedule: Patent Granting and Maintenance (N1-241-10-1)
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, there is not an approved record control schedule. Provide the stage in which the project is in developing and submitting a records control schedule:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes, retention is monitored for compliance to the schedule.
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, retention is not monitored for compliance to the schedule. Provide explanation:

10.2 Indicate the disposal method of the PII/BII. *(Check all that apply.)*

Disposal			
Shredding	<input type="checkbox"/>	Overwriting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Degaussing	<input type="checkbox"/>	Deleting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify):			

Section 11: NIST Special Publication 800-122 PII Confidentiality Impact Levels

11.1 Indicate the potential impact that could result to the subject individuals and/or the organization if PII were inappropriately accessed, used, or disclosed.

(The PII Confidentiality Impact Level is not the same as the Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) 199 security impact category.)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Low – the loss of confidentiality, integrity, or availability could be expected to have a limited adverse effect on organizational operations, organizational assets, or individuals.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Moderate – the loss of confidentiality, integrity, or availability could be expected to have a serious adverse effect on organizational operations, organizational assets, or individuals.
<input type="checkbox"/>	High – the loss of confidentiality, integrity, or availability could be expected to have a severe or catastrophic adverse effect on organizational operations, organizational assets, or individuals.

11.2 Indicate which factors were used to determine the above PII confidentiality impact levels. *(Check all that apply.)*

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Identifiability	Provide explanation: Occupation, name, title, address, phone number, & email address
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Quantity of PII	Provide explanation: PII is only on the system for the time it takes to process and return to USPTO. This is usually less than four hours.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Data Field Sensitivity	Provide explanation:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Context of Use	Provide explanation: Information is for identifying and tracking patent applicants/applications
<input type="checkbox"/>	Obligation to Protect Confidentiality	Provide explanation:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Access to and Location of PII	Provide explanation: Because the information containing PII must be transmitted outside of the USPTO environment, there is an added need to ensure the confidentiality of information during transmission.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other:	Provide explanation:

Section 12: Analysis

- 12.1 Identify and evaluate any potential threats to privacy that exist in light of the information collected or the sources from which the information is collected. Also, describe the choices that the bureau/operating unit made with regard to the type or quantity of information collected and the sources providing the information in order to prevent or mitigate threats to privacy. (For example: If a decision was made to collect less data, include a discussion of this decision; if it is necessary to obtain information from sources other than the individual, explain why.)

In accordance with the USPTO Privacy Policy guidelines, the DCS system is designed and administered to ensure the confidentiality of PII provided to DCS by USPTO.

Specific safeguards to mitigate threats to privacy that are employed by the DCS system to protect the patent applications include:

The DCS system and its facility are physically secured and closely monitored. Only individuals authorized by DCS to access USPTO data are granted logical access to the system. All patent information is encrypted when transferred between DCS and USPTO using secure electronic methods. Technical, operational, and management security controls are in place at DCS and are verified regularly. Periodic security testing is conducted on the DCS system to help assure that any new security vulnerabilities are discovered and fixed. All DCS personnel are trained to securely handle patent information and to understand their responsibilities for protecting patents. The type or quantity of information collected and the sources providing the information is done prior to DCS involvement. DCS converts the information given to them by USPTO and is not privy to the decision making process within USPTO regarding information collected.

12.2 Indicate whether the conduct of this PIA results in any required business process changes.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, the conduct of this PIA results in required business process changes. Explanation:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No, the conduct of this PIA does not result in any required business process changes.

12.3 Indicate whether the conduct of this PIA results in any required technology changes.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes, the conduct of this PIA results in required technology changes. Explanation:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No, the conduct of this PIA does not result in any required technology changes.